

How Old Was Epicurus When He Died?

Post by “Eikadistes” of August 28, 2024 at 9:12 AM

I'm an Epicurean, not a mathematician, so I'm not confident with my numbers.

Even so, the dates and ages that Diogenes Laërtius presents do not add up (according to my calculations).

*If Epicurus was born in the early months of 341 BCE, then his 72nd birthday would have landed in the early months of 269 BCE (the 3rd year of the 127th Olympiad) and **not** 270 BCE (the 2nd year of the of 127th Olympiad). Therefore, it must either be the case that (a) Epicurus died when he was 71 (and *not* 72) during the archonship of *Sosistratus*, or else (b) he died in 269 BCE during the archonship of *Pytharatus*. Otherwise, Epicurus would have to have been born in the 2nd year of the 109th Olympiad (early 342 BCE) during the archonship of *Pythodotus* (and *not* the 3rd year [342-341 BCE] during the archonship of *Sosigenes*). **Either way**, Diogenes' propositions that Epicurus (1) was born in the “*third year of the 109th Olympiad [342-341 BCE] during the archonship of Sosigenes*”, that (2) he died “*in the second year of the 127th Olympiad, in the archonship of Pytharatus [271-270 BCE]*” and that (3) he died “*at the age of seventy-two*” cannot all be true. Diogenes is either mistaking the dates, or Epicurus' age.*

Given the clarity of the archonships that Diogenes presents, which is supported by other authors, I suppose that Diogenes made an error: **Epicurus died when he was 71 (not 72).**